BLANDFORD ST MARY HOMES Ltd RESPONDENT ID No. 1596 ISSUE NO. 7 APPENDIX MDB 3 ENVIRONMENTAL (ECOLOGY) SURVEY

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## An environmental survey at Blandford St.Mary

## **R216**



Oak tree in the SE hedge

**R.M.Walls** C.Chem. C.Env, C.WEM, BSc, FRSC. MCIWEM. FLS.

> 10 Old Brickfields Broadmayne DT2 8UY

## An environmental survey at Blandford St.Mary

#### **1 INTRODUCTION**

The arable field south of the Dorchester road (A3540 as it leaves the roundabout at Blandford St.Mary is under consideration for development. This report describes the result of a survey on 21 Oct 2013 and discusses the environmental issues that might be of concern. The species found are listed in table 1.

#### 2 DESCRIPTION of the SITE

The site is the field located to the south of the roundabout at the on the bypass at Blandford St.Mary (figure 1). It is a single arable field surrounded by hedges. At the time of the survey it had been cropped, ploughed and treated with herbicide. As a consequence there were no plants growing in the field except around a pole for the overhead power line and within a clump of trees at grid reference ST885052 and clearly visible in the aerial photograph (fig.1).

Despite evidence of herbicide drift, the hedges are intact. In table 1 the more prominent species in the hedges have been listed in columns headed by the compass points from the centre of the field. All of the hedges have a very poor understorey, often no plants visible other than ivy. The hedge along the south side of the A354 was planted when this road was built as part of the bypass. It is the least diverse, being mainly hawthorn and lacking mature trees. On the NE side, where the A350 goes to Poole the short hedge is mainly of elm regrowth and bramble. The SE and SW hedges are more diverse and have a few large trees – oak and ash. At the junction of these hedges is a large grey poplar with a few younger trees.

Near the west end of the field is a circle of twelve mature lime trees and a sparse ground flora within the clump. The only other concentration of plants within the field is around the power line pole near the east end of the field. On the bare soil are a few toadstools identified as *Volvariella speciosa*, a species that is not uncommon where there is rotting straw.

The only animals seen were a few rabbits, two roe deer and occasionally pigeons and crows flying overhead.

### **3 ASSESSMENT**

The field contained no visible wildlife of conservation interest. The lime clump has very few species and these are all widespread and common nationally. It is, however, a prominent feature.

The hedges do not appear to contain any rare or legally protected species. Although a formal assessment was not made, the hedges are probably not species rich enough to fall within the definition of an important hedge (Hedgerow Regulations 1997). Hedges are refuges for all manner of animals, some of which are protected species. During spring and summer birds will nest within the hedge and the large trees are possible roosts for bats, although none is typical of the type used. Slow worms are ubiquitous but other reptiles and amphibians are very unlikely to present. If the hedges will not be affected by the development there should be no need for further investigation. Any proposed removal or alteration of a hedge should be considered in light of the foregoing comments.

R.M.Walls, 23<sup>rd</sup> Oct 2013

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 Table 1. Plants recorded, 21 Oct 2013

 Columns for the principal species in each hedge and the clump of trees in the field

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Scientific Name	vernacular name	NW	NE	SE	SW	lime clump
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore	x	x			
Anisantha sterilis	Barren Brome					
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cow Parsley	х	х	х	х	х
Arctium minus	Lesser Burdock	х				х
Avena sterilis	winter wild oats					
Bromus hordeaceus	Soft Brome					
Ceratochloa cathartica	Rescue brome					
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle		х			
Cirsium palustre	Marsh Thistle					
Clematis vitalba	Traveller's-joy	x		x	х	
Corylus avellana	Hazel		х	x		
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn	х	х	x	х	
Dactylis glomerata	Cock's-foot					
Elytrigia repens	Common Couch					
Festuca gigantea	Giant Fescue					х
Fraxinus excelsior	Ash		x	х		
Galium aparine	Cleavers	х	x	х	x	
Geranium molle	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill					
Geranium pyrenaicum	Hedgerow Crane's-bill					
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens					х
Hedera helix	Common Ivy	х	x	х	х	х
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed					
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire-fog					
llex aquifolium	Holly		х			
Lamium album	White Dead-nettle					
Lamium purpureum	Red Dead-nettle					
Lapsana communis	Nipplewort					
Myosotis arvensis	Field Forget-me-not		x			
Populus x canescens	Grey Poplar			х	х	
Prunus spinosa	Blackthorn				х	
Quercus robur	oak		х			
Rosa canina aga.	wild rose		х	x		
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble	х	х	x	x	
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock					
Sambucus nigra	Elder	х	х			
Sinapis arvensis	Charlock		х			
Sisymbrium officinale	Hedge Mustard					
Sonchus oleraceus	Smooth Sow-thistle					
Tilia x europaea	Lime					х
Ulmus procera	elm	х	х	x	х	
Urtica dioica	Common Nettle	x	х	x	x	х
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring-tree	х				

#### Figure 1. The site



# Blandford St Mary (Homes) Ltd Blandford St Mary Junction

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